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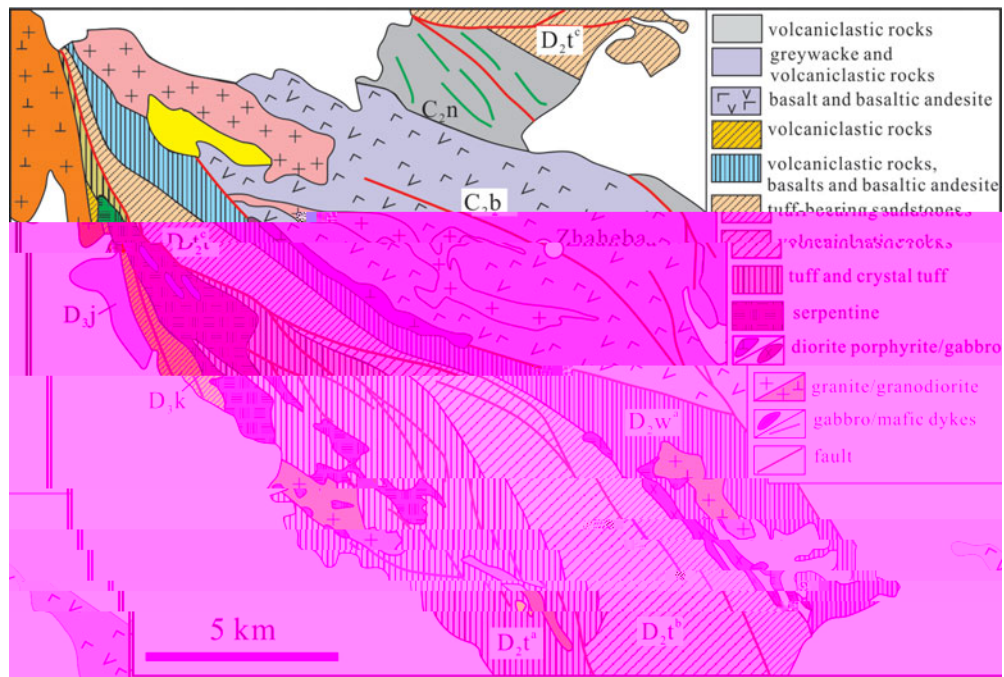
(Received 18 2015, accepted 8 a a 2016, first published online 18 2016)

Abstract e e e e e va, c a e a e c e ca a a e c e e
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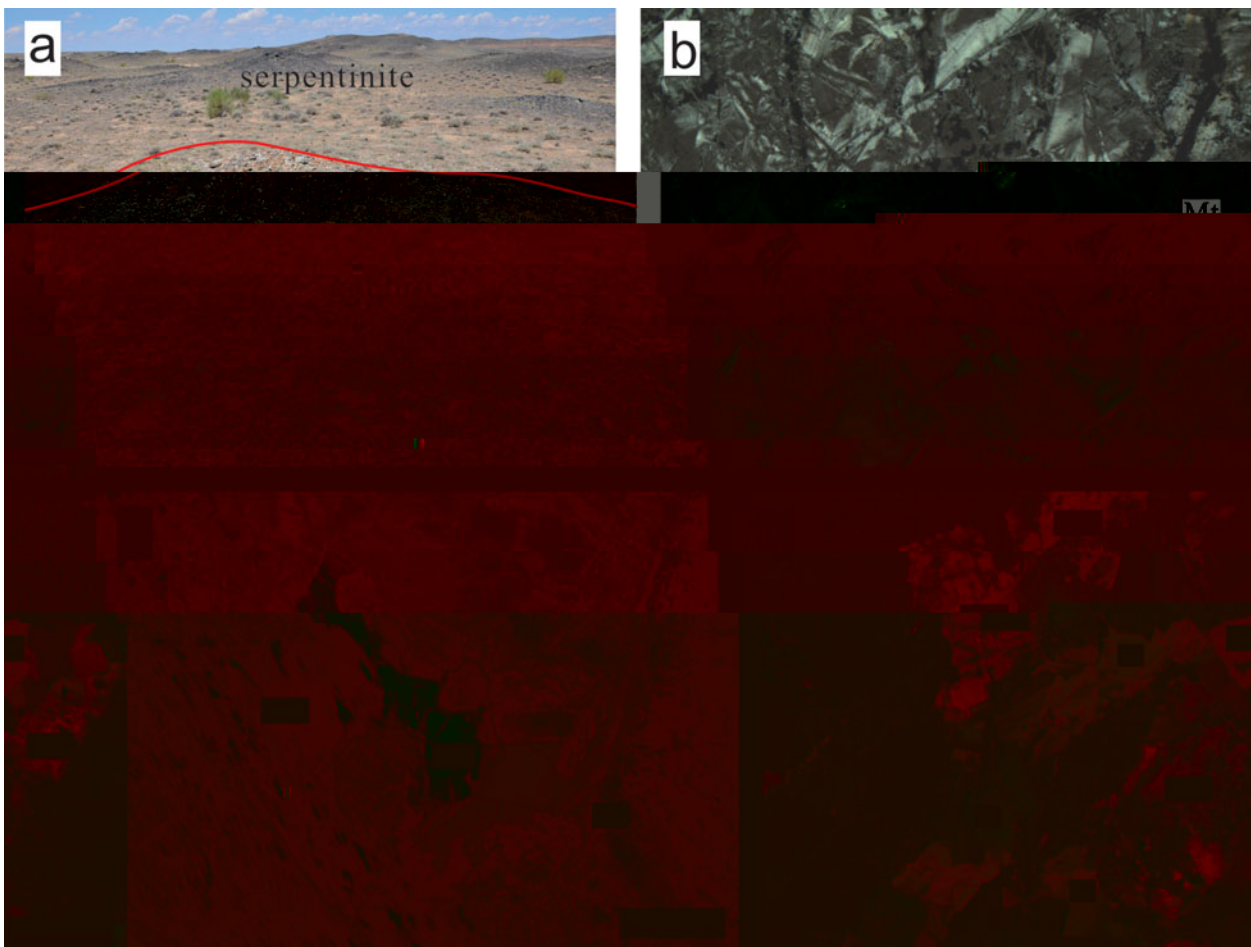
1. Introduction
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3. A a ca c

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3.b. M a a a

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4. A a ca

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a e l. e																					
a e c	2013	01-1	2013	01-3	2013	01-4	2013	01-5	2013	01-6	2013	01-	2013	01-8	2013	01 1	2013	01 2	2013	01 4	
	0.005		0.064		0.008		0.005		0.00		0.003		0.003		0.051		0.044		0.222		
	0.021		0.34		0.044		0.042		0.0 2		0.031		0.033		0.310		0.25		1.450		
	0.004		0.04		0.00		0.008		0.011		0.005		0.005		0.04		0.043		0.21		
	0.011		0.232		0.036		0.044		0.012		0.034		0.008		0.123		0.0 0		0. 3		
a	0.0 0		0.036		0.038		0.03		0.068		0.026		0.025		0.046		0.031		0.06		
	0.268		1. 10		6.600		1.880		0. 3		0.233		1.150		1.5 0		0.516		0.1 5		
	0.406		0.0 2		0.12		0.112		0.0		0.1		0.054		0.168		0.1 1		0.6 5		
	0.046		0.034		0.014		0.028		0.050		0.030		0.010		0.050		0.02		0.130		
	0.1 1		0.144		0.203		0.364		0.042		0.0 4		0.0		0.066		0.042		0.0 3		
a e c	2013	01 5	2013	01 6	2013	01 (1)	2013	01 8 (1)	2013	01 (1)	2013	03 2 (1)	2013	03 3 (1)	2013	03 4 (1)	2013	03 5 (1)	2013	01 3 (2)	
									<i>Major elements (%)</i>												
	4 .1		45.8		48.		53.1		51. 1		50.40		50.54		50.52		51.22		52.3		
	0.34		0.15		1.40		1.24		1.31		1. 0		1.63		1.31		1.1		0.33		
	18.		1 .58		16.5		16.1		15. 3		15.8		16. 6		15.55		15.48		1 .61		
e _{2 3}	4.52		3.34		.88		.11		.43		.0		.50		.42		.82		3.44		
	0.0		0.08		0.11		0.10		0.11		0.13		0.11		0.14		0.12		0.0		
	6.8		.42		4.80		4.28		4.41		5.8		3.2		6.06		.14		4.88		
a	11.03		12.61		6.22		5. 5		6.3		6. 5		4.52		.4		8.26		8. 0		
a ₂	4.86		.38		8. 2		8.3		8.00		4.52		.31		4.80		4.08		.11		
	0.13		0.11		0.3		0.31		0.42		2.04		0.33		1.2		2.03		0.1		
2 5	0.04		0.02		0.62		0.62		0.65		0. 4		0.6		0.4		0.44		0.04		
	3. 2		3.26		4.24		2.54		2. 3		2.2		5.14		2.65		1. 3		2.		
	. 5		.82		. 6		. 0		.4		.40		.81		.6		.68		. 1		
	4. 8		.4		.11		8. 0		8.42		6.56		.64		6.0		6.11		.2		
#	5		81		55		54		54		56		41		56		64		4		
									<i>Trace elements (ppm)</i>												
	.0		4. 5		1.16		1.12		1.4		.08		40.4		5.2		6.82		5. 1		
e	0.22		0.135		1.284		1.683		1.316		1. 53		1.034		1.100		0.5 5		0.62		
c	25.0		23.8		18.6		1 .5		1 .5		.5		1 .2		25.2		18.		1 .0		
	118		83.		186		166		1 2		22		22		254		18		5.		
	34.		163		60.5		62.6		64.1		116		18.		0.		203		23.		
	24.2		21.6		26.		23.6		24.6		2 .8		28.5		28.0		28.0		16.4		
	4.		1 5		63.6		50.		51.4		6.8		2 .		5 .3		132		1.1		

a e l.		e																																			
a	e	2013	01	5	2013	01	6	2013	01	2013	01	8	2013	01	2013	03	2	2013	03	3	2013	03	4	2013	03	5	2013	01	3								
c	e								(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(2)										
a		3.			1.20				3 .60				46. 0				4 .30				23.40				43.00				25.20				32. 0				6.56

a e l. e

a c e	2013 (2)	01 11	2013 (2)	02 1	2013 (2)	02 2	2013 (1)	03 1	2013 (1)	03 6	2013 (2)	01 10	04 06 (1)	04 24 (1)	04 2 (1)	03 1 (1)
<i>Trace elements (ppm)</i>																
e	1 .4		36.		42.4		26.0		32.4		1 .		/	/	/	/
c	0.3 5		0.153		0.358		1.1 8		0. 4		0.468		/	/	/	/
	32.5		33.2		34.5		25.1		26.3		32.1		13.4	20.5	1 .	20.3
	1 4		203		21		33		341		1 5		144	184	214	265
	56.5		44.2		4 .8		1 .8		22.2		53.8		158	162	214	265
	34.		3 .5		38.3		23.1		24.8		33.8		20.6	30.	28.	20.2
	66.4		84.6		6.4		25.4		2 .1		66.6		8 .1	114	5.5	.02
	6.4		236.4		256.		205.4		208.		114.20		/	/	/	/
	48.0		44.1		4 .0		4.		103		44.1		/	/	/	/
a	12.0		11.1		11.2		14.		13.6		12.0		/	/	/	/
	0.58		1.420		1.0 0		3.130		3.2 0		0.583		4.	18.1	22.0	1 .2
	1		1 50		5		2 0		24		686		1	831	1118	6
	13.0		13.0		13.2		21.1		22.		12.5		13.2	13.2	14.	20.1
	54.		42.3		41.5		144		154		52.8		243	133	164	151
	1.2		0.84		0.855		11.315		11. 85		1.25		20.2	12.	21.	12.2
	0.025		0.030		0.02		0.051		0.052		0.028		/	/	/	/
	0.381		0.286		0.328		1.560		1.450		0.360		/	/	/	/
	0.288		1. 20		1.030		0.365		0.406		0.336		/	/	/	/
a	11		3 2		346		825		50		84.3		/	/	/	/
a	10. 0		.840		.610		26.40		26.80		10.50		30.6	32.2	40.1	26.4
e	23.00		18. 0		18.40		51.50		54. 0		22.30		5 .8	62.	82.3	52.5
	2. 0		2.520		2.510		5. 50		6.180		2.6 0		6.	.84	10.5	6.4
	11.80		11. 0		11.60		22.30		24.30		11.60		2 .5	31.2	43.1	24.4
	2.540		2. 00		2.6 0		4.4 0		4. 00		2.3 0		4.5	5.28	6.8	4.85
	0.8 6		0. 18		0. 0		1.163		1.25		0.883		1.45	1.58	2.0	1.03
	2.480		2.813		2. 54		4.14		4.46		2.522		3.56	4.01	5.35	4.23
	0.3 6		0.38		0.3		0.612		0.660		0.384		0.4	0.54	0.64	0.63
	2.180		2.150		2.220		3.420		3.680		2.130		2.5	2.	3.24	3. 5
	0.468		0.446		0.444		0. 28		0. 5		0.468		0.4	0.52	0.5	0. 8
	1.350		1.230		1.240		2.120		2.2 0		1.310		1.32	1.3	1.45	2.25
	0.1 0		0.16		0.1 5		0.304		0.328		0.1 4		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.34
	1.210		1.050		1.120		1. 60		2.110		1.210		1.25	1.23	1.24	2.13
	0.1 4		0.164		0.165		0.2 1		0.323		0.1 3		0.20	0.1	0.1	0.34
	1.3 0		0. 41		1.040		3.2 0		3.510		1.460		5.3	3.2	4.16	3. 2
a	0.084		0.062		0.051		0.5		0.644		0.0		1.35	0.68	1.16	0.68
	0.151		2.0		1.50		2. 5		1.88		0.33		/	/	/	/
	0.3 4		0.206		0.200		45.20		35.10		0.41		8.13	8.0	4.18	21.06
	1. 0		0. 61		0. 1		8.860		.2 0		1. 80		4.50	2.63	3.20	.41
	0.500		0.304		0.302		2.830		3.480		0.501		1.	0.6	1.46	2.5

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a	e	c	e	()	()	⁸ / ₈₆	⁸ / ₈₆	⁸ / ₈₆	()	()	¹⁴ / ₁₄₄	¹⁴³ / ₁₄₄	¹⁴³ / ₁₄₄	¹⁴³ / ₁₄₄	$\epsilon(t)$
2013	01 3	a a	(2)	0.36	3 2	0.002	0.04030(2)	0.04015	2.4	10.8	0.13 4	0.51283 (40)	0.5124	4	6.
2013	01 10	a a	(2)	0.58	686	0.0024	0.04 5 (23)	0.04 45	2.3	11.6	0.1235	0.51280 (43)	0.512486		.1
2013	03 1	a a	(1)	3.13	2 0	0.0335	0.06324(20)	0.06133	4.4	22.3	0.121	0.512533(4)	0.512214		1.8
2013	03 2	a a	(1)	2.8	1320	0.0063	0.0428 (20)	0.04255	4. 5	28.6	0.1046	0.512 1 (51)	0.512445		6.3
2013	03 3	a a	(1)	8.06	516	0.0452	0.05368(43)	0.05111	5.	36.	0.0 8	0.512 0 (30)	0.512450		6.4
2013	03 4	a a	(1)	.65	1480	0.018	0.0422 (51)	0.04120	4.55	24.5	0.1123	0.512803(53)	0.51250		.5

$\epsilon(t) = 10000((^{143}\text{Pb}/^{144}\text{Pb}) / (^{143}\text{Pb}/^{144}\text{Pb})_{401\text{Ma}} - 1)$, $\epsilon(t) = ((^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}) / (^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr})_{\text{valley}} - 1) \times 10^4$

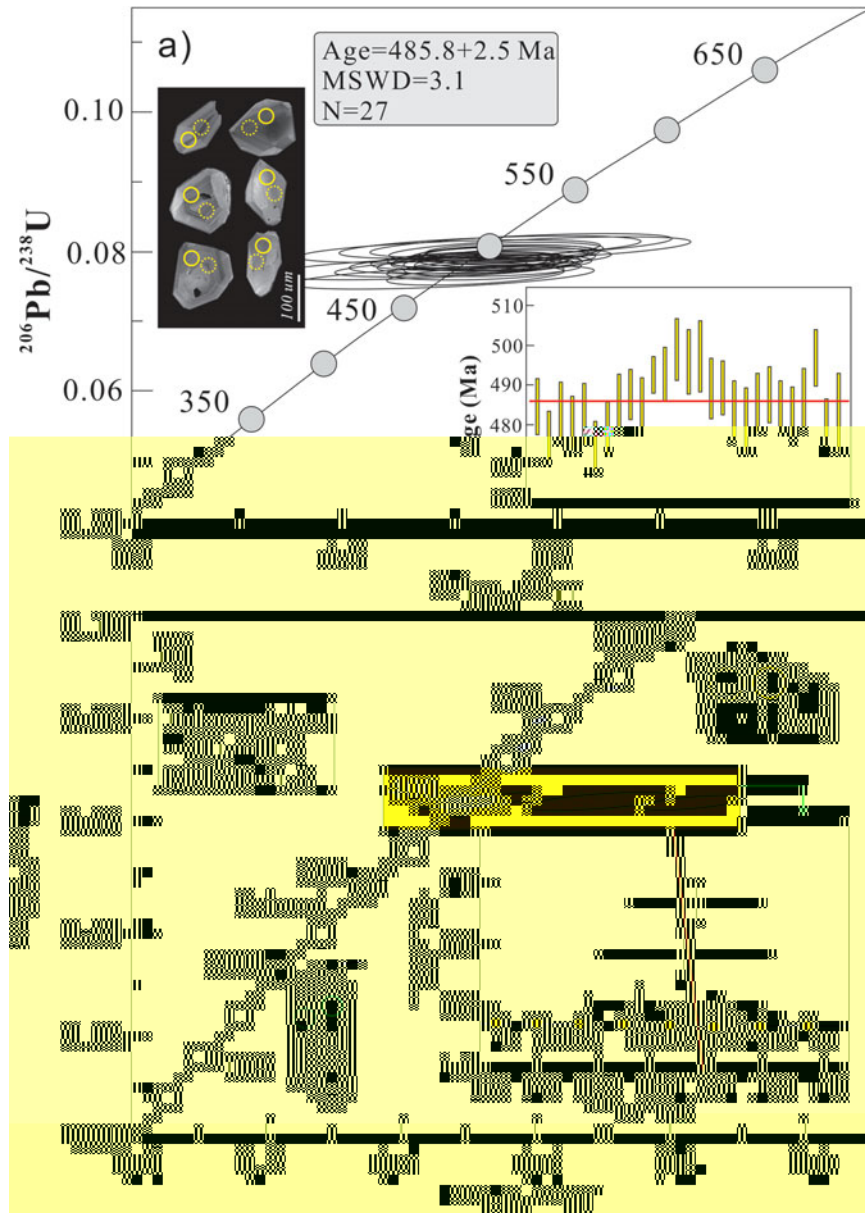


Fig. 4. (a) Zircon U-Pb age spectrum of the Zhaheba ophiolite. The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed. (b) Zircon U-Pb age spectrum of the Zhaheba ophiolite. The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed. (c) Zircon U-Pb age spectrum of the Zhaheba ophiolite. The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed.

(Fig. 4a, $n = 2$, $\text{MSWD} = 3.1$). The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed. The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed. The age spectrum shows a plateau at 485.8 ± 2.5 Ma. The MSWD is 3.1 and N is 27. The inset shows the zircon grains analyzed.

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4.b. M a c

4.b.1. Spinel composition

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4.b.2. Pyroxene compositions

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4.c. W - c a c

4.c.1. Serpentinites and cumulates

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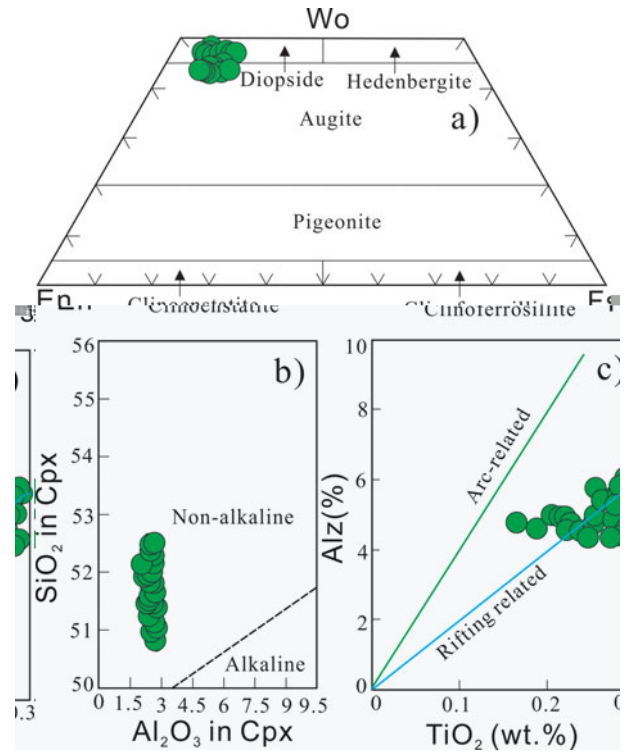


Fig. 5. (a) Ternary diagram of Wo, Diopside, Hedenbergite, Augite, and Pigeonite. (b) Scatter plot of SiO₂ in Cpx vs Al₂O₃ in Cpx. (c) Scatter plot of Al₂O₃ vs TiO₂ (wt.%) showing Arc-related and Rifting related fields.

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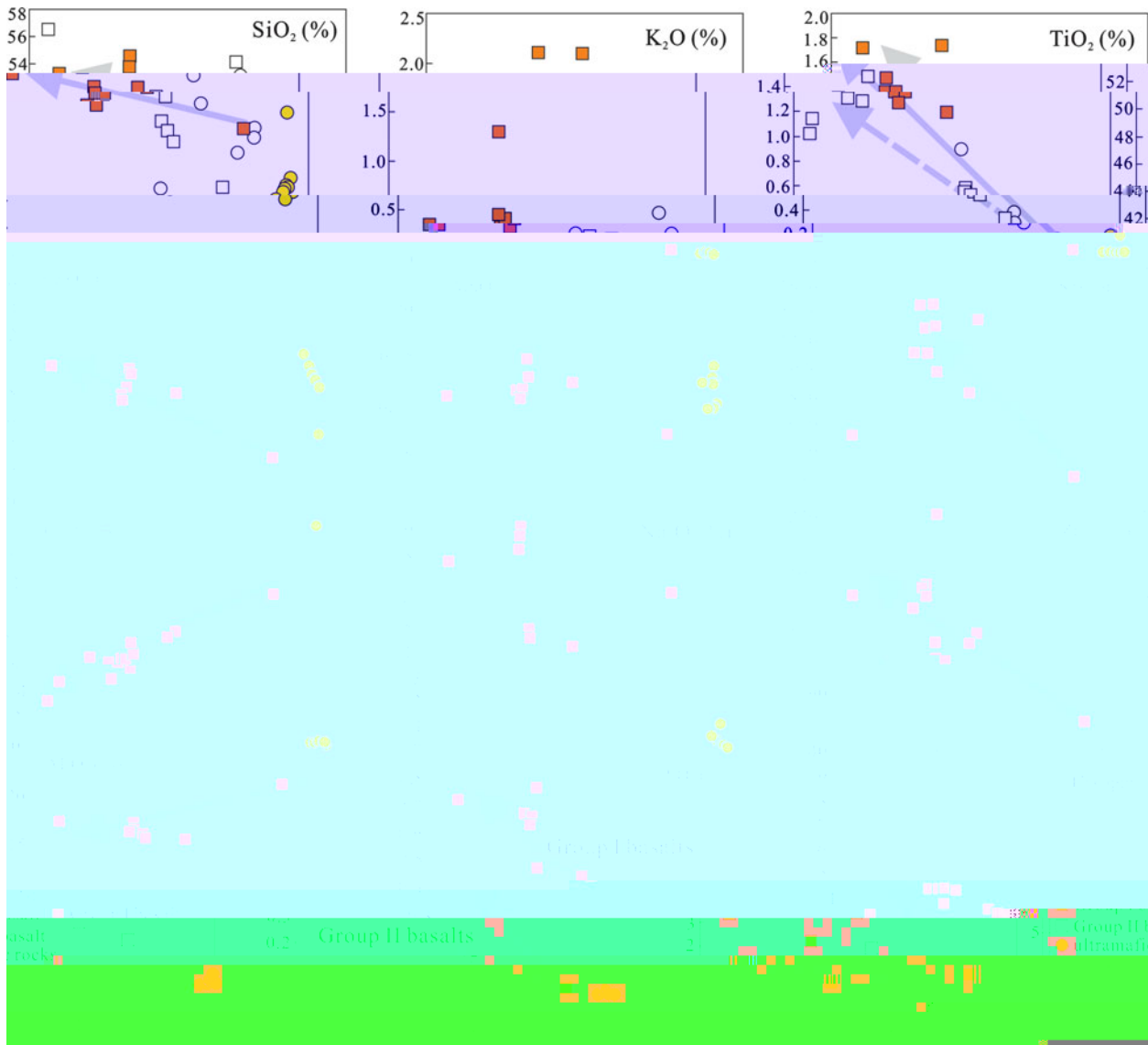


Figure 6. (a) SiO₂ (wt%), (b) K₂O (wt%), and (c) TiO₂ (wt%) concentrations versus SiO₂ (wt%) for the Zhaheba ophiolite. The plot is divided into three horizontal zones: Group I basalts (top, light blue), Group II basalts (middle, light green), and Group III ultramafic rocks (bottom, dark green). Data points are represented by various symbols (squares, circles, triangles) and colors (red, blue, yellow, pink). Arrows indicate trends in the upper zones.

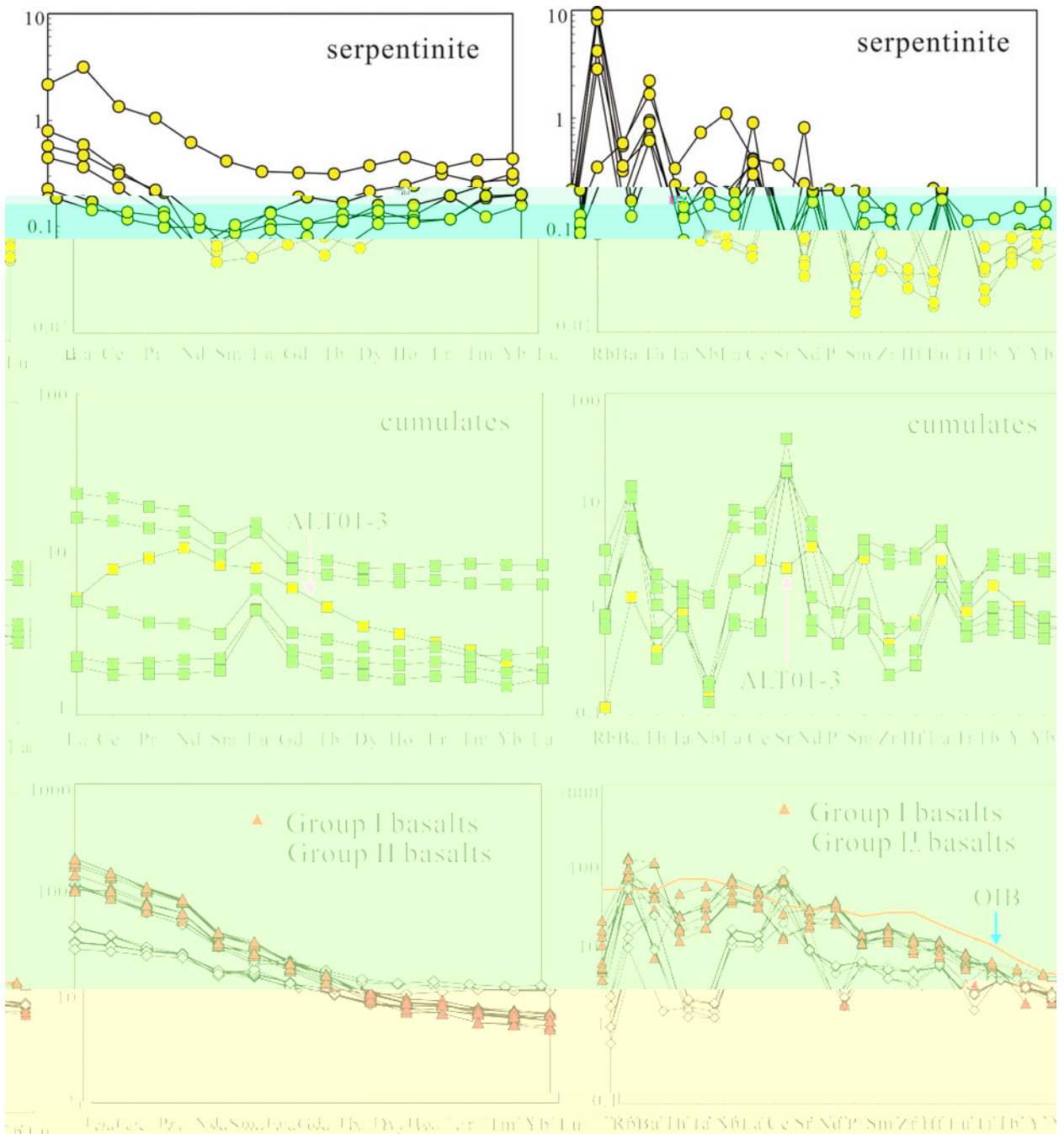
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4.c.2. Basalts

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 e 2 a e , a e a e e
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 e e e / v. 2 a a (.8).
 e a e a a , 2, e₂ 3 , 2 5, 2 , ,
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 a a , 2 5, 2, a c ea e ee ca
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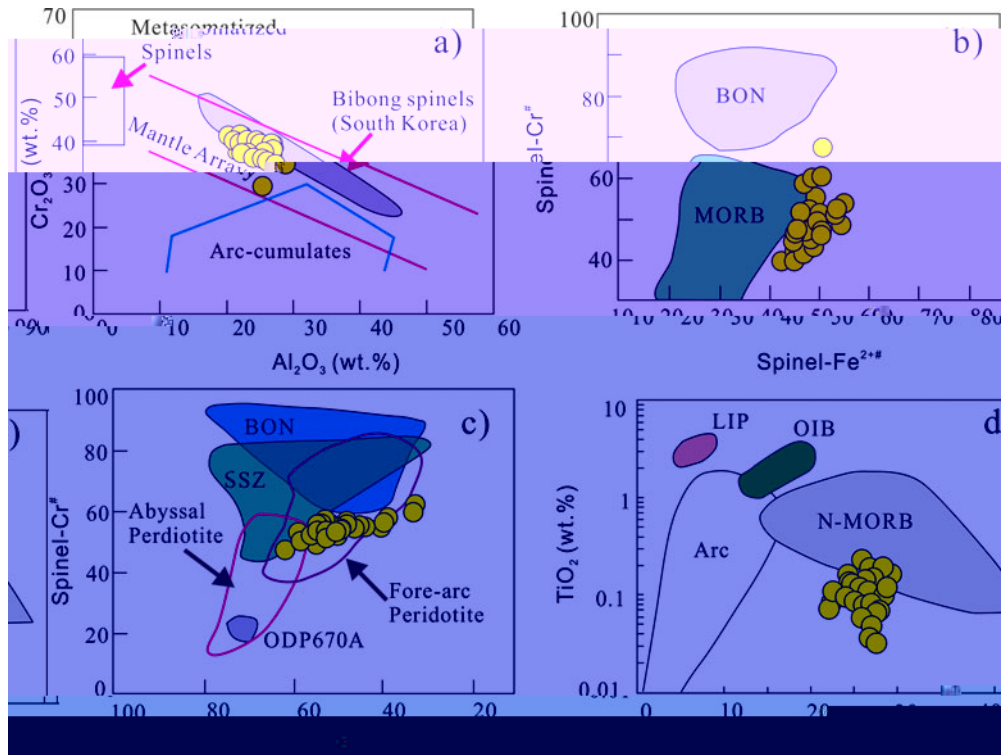




Figure 10. (a) Cr_2O_3 vs Al_2O_3 (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in metagranitoid rocks, mantle array, Bibong spinels (South Korea), and arc-cumulates. (b) Cr_{spinel} vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in BON and MORB. (c) Cr_{spinel} vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in BON, SSZ, Abyssal Peridotite, Fore-arc Peridotite, and ODP670A. (d) TiO_2 (wt.%) vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in LIP, OIB, N-MORB, and Arc.

Figure 10. (a) Cr_2O_3 vs Al_2O_3 (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in metagranitoid rocks, mantle array, Bibong spinels (South Korea), and arc-cumulates. (b) Cr_{spinel} vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in BON and MORB. (c) Cr_{spinel} vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in BON, SSZ, Abyssal Peridotite, Fore-arc Peridotite, and ODP670A. (d) TiO_2 (wt.%) vs Fe_{spinel}^{2+} diagram showing the distribution of spinels in LIP, OIB, N-MORB, and Arc.

5.b. O  a c 
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 et al. 2010) c

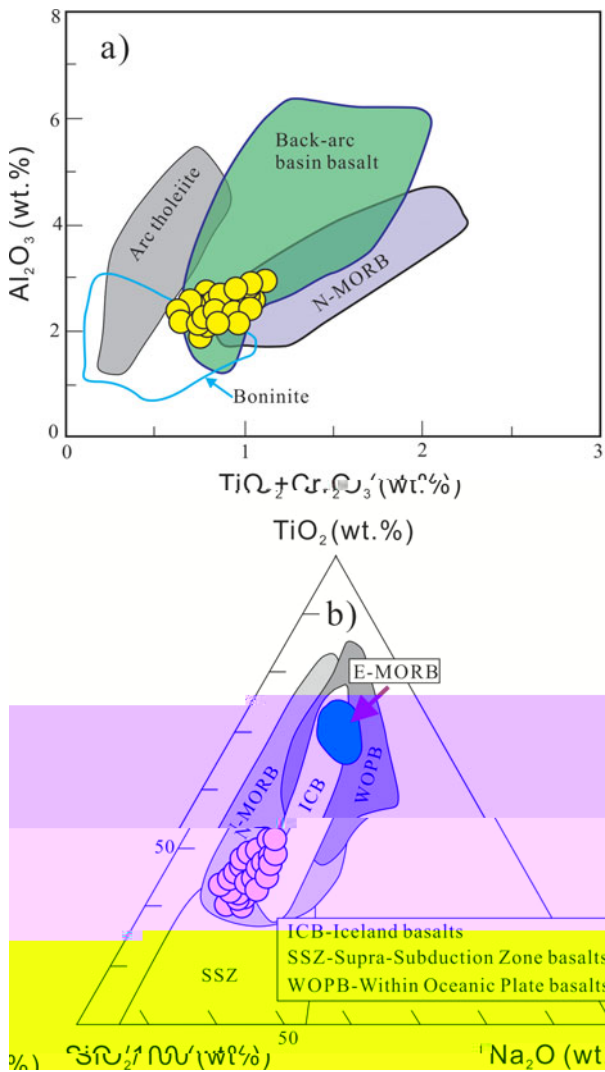
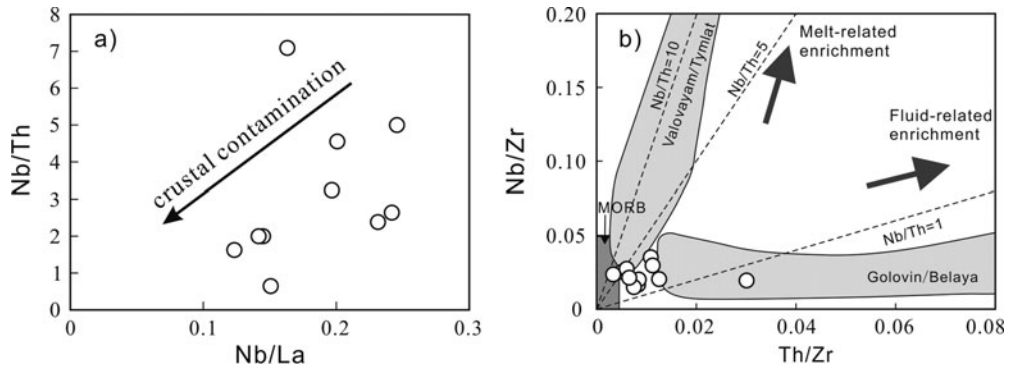


Fig. 11. (a) Al_2O_3 vs. $TiO_2 + Cr_2O_3$ diagram for the Zhaheba ophiolite. The fields for Arc tholeiite, Back-arc basin basalt, N-MORB, and Boninite are shown. (b) Ternary diagram of $CaO + MgO + FeO$ vs. Na_2O vs. SiO_2 for the Zhaheba ophiolite. The fields for E-MORB, N-MORB, ICB, WOPB, ICB-Iceland basalts, SSZ, and SSZ-Supra-Subduction Zone basalts are shown.

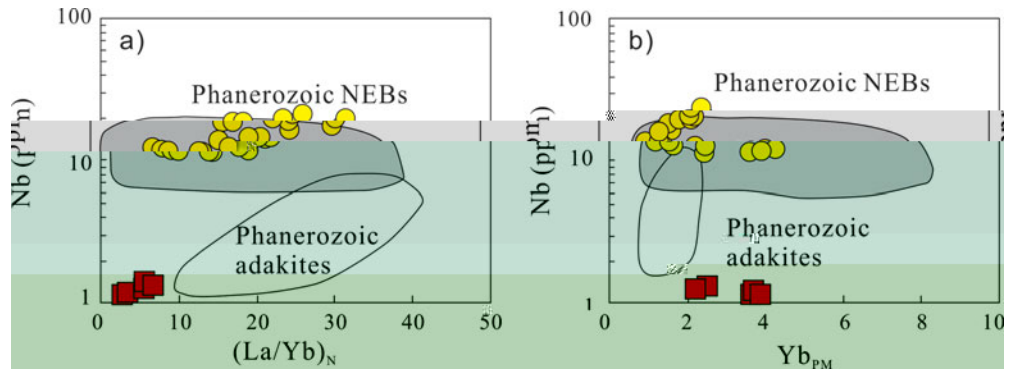
... eve, ee c ea e ee / a a / a (.12a), c e ca c a c a a . eve, e e- a e e a e a ec a a a e e a . e e a e a e ce e e c -eae ea a . eve, e / a / a a e a a e e e e -eae ea- a e (.12). ee e, e ca a e a ve a a e ec ee a e ece a eae c -eae ea - a . et al. (2002) ave e a e - ca a e a ve a a e e a e e e a eae c e ec a a e ec e ea (c a a e e e e). , e e- ce a e a e ee ac a e a e cea e ee c e c a c a a c -eae ea a .

5.c. P D

cc e e ce , e a a a e v e , .e.a a e l a e c ca c- a a e 2. 1 a a ave (11 24 , a ve 15), 2 5 (0.4 0.6%) a / a- (11 15, e 60) a va a e (a/) a va e, e e ae -c a a () (ea , ac & , 1 2, - a & e c, 2001) (.13). a e a ve a e ce ave ee e acc e a c ve e ce ca ea e . (1) a a e e ce a ec e cc e a e e e (e. . a , & - a a , 2002), (2) a a e e e c a ea - a e a a e (ea , ac & , 1 2, ea & , 1 3, a a et al. 1 6). eae eca e aea a e e e ee e l a a . ev e e ae a a e e ve a ccc e - ee ce a e (a , & , 200 , a e et al. 2011). eve, e l ave a ⁸ /⁸⁶ va e (0. 04120 0. 06133) a ε (t) va e (+1.8 + .5). e ae ee e ce . a , e ave e / (3.44 20.4) a e a/ (1.51 2.54) a a (e. . e & a , 1 86). ee e, ee ca ace- c e a a e ce. e ave , e e a e l ae e ve a a e e e ea a e a a e- e e ve a ce a (a a et al. 1 6, e e, 1 6). a e eeae a a ec . e eee e a - e, eea e eace a ee e eeaea -e ce ce(& e c , 2000). ee e a a a e a ae e e e e ae (ea , ac & , 1 2, a a et al. 1 6). a et al. (2008) e e ev a a a e a e e



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e 13. (e)(a) (a/) a () v. a a e a a e a e a e a e a, ca a l a a ave e a e -e c e a a ().

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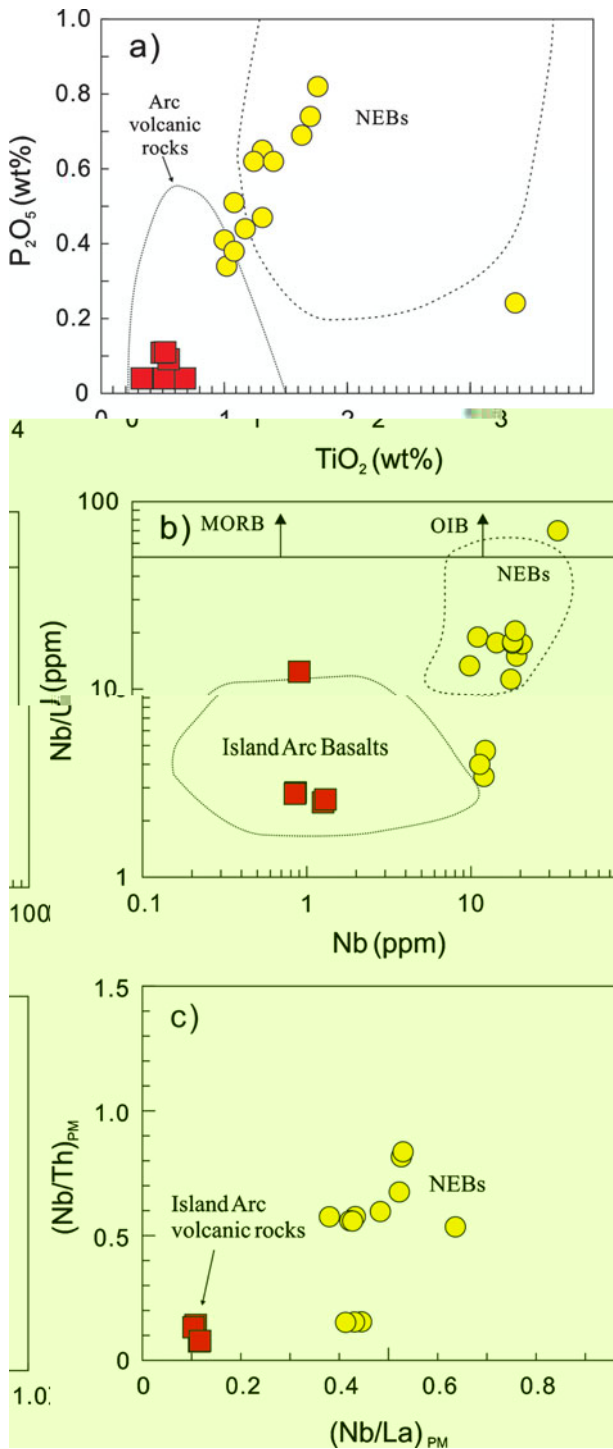
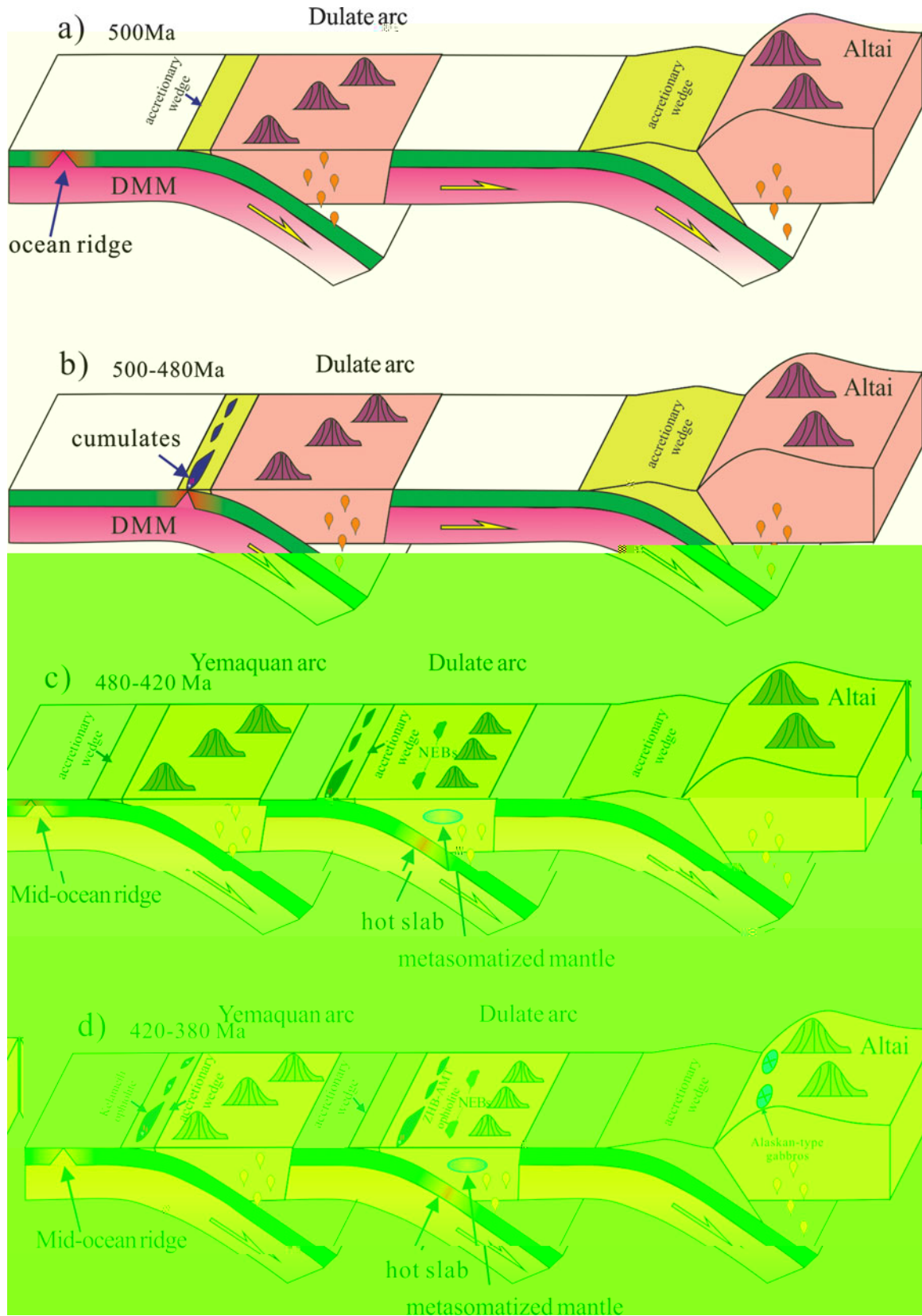


Fig. 14. (a) P₂O₅ vs TiO₂, (b) Nb/L_i vs Nb, and (c) (Nb/Th)_{PM} vs (Nb/La)_{PM} for the Zhaheba ophiolite. Red squares represent MORB and OIB, and yellow circles represent NEBs. The dashed line in (a) is the trend for arc volcanic rocks, and the dotted line is the trend for NEBs. The shaded area in (b) is the field for Island Arc Basalts. The shaded area in (c) is the field for Island Arc volcanic rocks.

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e 15. (e) a a e a e e e e e e a a e a c c e

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